

# 1 Kings 7:4

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And there were windows in three rows, and light was against light in three ranks.

## Analysis

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**And there were windows in three rows, and light was against light in three ranks.**

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of temple furnishings and Solomon's palace, within the book's focus on Solomon's wisdom, temple building, and tragic apostasy.

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

## Historical Context

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First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. Solomon's reign (c. 970-930 BCE) represented Israel's golden age of peace and prosperity.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical

reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

## Related Passages

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**Ephesians 2:8** — Salvation by grace through faith

**Romans 10:9** — Confession and belief for salvation

## Study Questions

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1. How does the temple as God's dwelling place help us understand Christ's incarnation and the church as God's temple today?
2. What does Solomon's prayer and dedication teach about approaching God in worship and prayer?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

## Interlinear Text

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וְשָׁקֶפַּיִם	שְׁלֹשׁ שְׁ	טוֹרֵי יָם	מְחִזֵּה ה	אֶל	מְחִזֵּה ה	שְׁלֹשׁ שְׁ
<b>And there were windows</b>	<b>in three</b>	<b>rows</b>	<b>and light</b>	H413	<b>and light</b>	<b>in three</b>
H8261	H7969	H2905	H4237		H4237	H7969

רַעְמִים:

**ranks**

H6471